

RBC Wealth Management ("we," "us" or "RBC WM") is a division of RBC Capital Markets, LLC and is registered as a broker-dealer and investment adviser with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC). This disclosure contains many of the fees and costs you can incur in connection with the accounts and services we provide to you. It is not an exhaustive list.

Not all products and services associated with these fees are available to all types of accounts or clients and they do not apply to all account types. Fees expressed as ranges are intended to show the common range in which the amount you will pay will fall, but will not necessarily be the amount you will actually pay. Fees may be waived, discounted, or otherwise may vary, under certain conditions and at our discretion. Fees are subject to change.

For more information about fees you may pay and costs you may incur, please refer to the terms and conditions of your agreements with us, including, but not limited to, the Client Account Agreement between you and RBC WM, and the prospectuses, statement of understanding and other offering documents associated with the investments we recommended to you. Please see our "RBC Wealth Management Advisory Programs Disclosure Document," our "Brokerage Disclosure Document," and other applicable documents which are available at www.rbcwm.com/disclosures. If you have additional questions, please consult with your financial advisor.

Fees and costs associated with accounts

Account or service

- Standard Account fee (SAF) \$140 per account, annual
 - Fee waiver criteria: Clients who have \$250,000 or more in household assets with RBC WM or \$500 or more in commissions during the last 12 months, accounts open less than 12 months, accounts with zero balance, Premier household, advisory wrap-fee program, pledged, or irrevocable trust/trust accounts with a TIN.
- Individual Retirement Account (IRA) fee \$85 per account, annual
- Billed on account anniversary date. Fee waiver criteria: Advisory wrap-fee program, Premier household, household assets of \$500,000.
- RBC Cash Management Account fee \$140 per account, annual
 - Includes unlimited check writing and VISA Platinum Debit Card. Fee waiver criteria: Clients who have \$250,000 or more in household assets with RBC WM or \$500 or more in commissions during the last 12 months, premier household, advisory wrap-fee program, or irrevocable trust/trust accounts with a TIN.
- RBC Dedicated Cash Management Account no charge
- · Advisory wrap-fee programs
 - For detailed information around fees and costs, see the "RBC Wealth Management Advisory Programs Disclosure Document" on our public website at www.rbcwm.com/disclosures.
- RBC Financial Planning
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Investment and insurance products offered through RBC Wealth Management are not insured by the FDIC or any other federal government agency, are not deposits or other obligations of, or guaranteed by, a bank or any bank affiliate, and are subject to investment risks, including possible loss of the principal amount invested.

Fees and costs associated with accounts (continued)

- Retirement accounts, Unrelated Business Taxable
 Income filing fee \$250 per account, per annual filing
 Fee applies to all retirement accounts that incur unrelated
 business taxable income and for which RBC WM files a form
 with the IRS reporting such income.
- Account transfer fee \$125 per account, per occurrence
- Escheatment \$125 per account, per occurrence
- IRA account termination \$125 per account, per occurrence
- Pledged accounts, outside security party \$200 per account, annual

Cash management

- Check processing, clear check on closed account \$5 per check
- Check processing, copy of paid checks \$5 per occurrence
- Check processing, overnight delivery of checks \$30-\$45 per occurrence
- Initial order of RBC WM standard checks no charge
- Initial order of optional check stock no charge
- Overnight delivery of checks varies, per occurrence
- Rejected or insufficient funds (NSF) transactions \$30 per occurrence
- Returned bank check/NSF \$30 per occurrence
- Stop payment \$20 per occurrence (item or sequential series)

Wire transfer/Automated Clearing House (ACH) bill payment fees

- ACH incoming or outgoing no charge
- Returned or rejected ACH items (e.g. NSF) \$30 per occurrence
- Wire transfer outgoing domestic \$20 per wire
- Wire transfer outgoing international \$60 per wire
 Wire transfer fees for certain international wires may be higher. If higher fees apply, client will receive a disclosure statement at the time of the transaction.

VISA® Platinum Debit Card

Not available with standard checking.

- First two cards per account no charge
- Additional cards \$10 per card

- Overnight delivery \$25 per occurrence Cannot be delivered to a PO Box.
- Bank teller cash advance \$5 per occurrence
- VISA charge back \$5 per occurrence
 No charge for verified fraud.
- VISA sales draft copy \$5 per copy
 Unless draft is for charge back documentation.

Lending

RBC Express Credit (margin) interest —
 Base Lending Rate - 0.75% to + 2.75% of average
 daily balance, monthly

The base lending rate is internally determined using Broker Call, Prime Rate as determined by commercial banks and utilized by RBC WM, Federal Funds Effective Rate, RBC WM's cost of funds, and other commercially recognized rates of interest. These rates vary according to market conditions and RBC WM reserves the right to determine which rates, or combination of rates, will apply. Please contact your Financial Advisor for the current base lending rate.

 RBC Credit Access Line — Secured Overnight Financing Rate (SOFR) +1.6% to 4.1%, monthly

Holdings

- · Client-directed alternative investments
 - \$200 per position, annual
- · Dividends and reorg
 - Dividend reinvestment, no charge
 - Late instructions, \$15 per occurrence

Charge for late instructions or physical certificates on expiring items after RBC WM expiration date. Special charges may apply.

- Physical securities
 - Coupon received for collection, \$10 per shell or issue
 - Survivor option bond puts, \$50 per occurrence
- Safekeeping fee \$50 per position, max fee of \$200 per household, annual

Fee charged to clients who hold physical securities in the RBC WM vault. Fee waiver criteria: Retirement accounts, restricted securities for households with \$200,000 or more in assets with RBC WM, non-network eligible mutual funds, custodial accounts, pledge accounts, alternative investments, Israel state bonds and Premier households.

Fees and costs associated with transactions

Transactional

 Commissions: equities, exchange traded funds (ETFs), closed-end funds and real estate investment trusts (REITs) on the secondary market — 0.5%-5.0% of principal

Commission is a one-time fixed fee, is based on principal amount of the security bought or sold, and generally ranges from 0.5% to 5.0% of principal. For information on the commission charged on a specific transaction, you may review the trade confirmation provided to you at the time of the transaction.

- Fixed income: markup/markdown or commission 0.0%–4.0% of principal, per transaction
- · Unit Investment Trusts (UITs) sales charges
 - Equity, 1.85%–3.95% of principal, per purchase
 - Fixed income, 1.95%-3.50% of principal, per purchase
- Options Commission: 0.25%–5.0% of principal, per transaction
- · Client-directed alternative investments
 - \$200 per transaction

Transfer, agent or wire fees may apply.

- Physical securities (SREG)
 - DRS eligible, \$650 per transaction
 - Non-DRS eligible, \$200 per transaction
 - Transfer agent statement, \$25 per transaction
 - Expedited delivery, \$85 per transaction
 Additional fees may apply depending on security and transfer agent.
 - Deposit rejects, \$200 per transaction
- · Advisory programs, manager step-out trades

For information relating to the costs associate with investment managers and trading away, see "Investment Managers and Trading Practices" and the "RBC Wealth Management Advisory Programs Disclosure" documents available on our public website at www.rbcwm.com/disclosures.

Regulatory and other fees

- Customer handling fee \$6 per trade or exercise of assignment of certain options
- Regulatory transaction fee \$0.000008 per \$1.00 of sales proceeds per sell trade

You will be charged a fee for certain transactions to reimburse RBC WM for those assessments the SEC charges to self-regulatory organizations under Section 31 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, which are subsequently charged to RBC WM. These transactions include to sell of a stock, call or put option, exercise of a call or put option or the assignment of a short call or short put option. The fee charged to you will change if changes by the SEC. More information and current rates for Section 31 transaction fees, see "Section 31 Fees" available at www.rbcwm.com/disclosures.

 Options regulatory fee — \$0.03-\$0.04 per contract, per trade

The Options Regulatory Fee is a fee assessed by U.S. options exchange on their members, including RBC WM, to recover a portion of the costs related to the supervision and regulation of the options markets. The fee is subject to change and is assessed on both buy and sell transactions. RBC WM passes these fees through to you.

• ADR agency processing — \$0.0025 per trade

The ADR agency processing fee is a fee charged by custodians on behalf ADR agents for ADRs that do not pay periodic dividends. RBC WM passes these fees through to you. Fees may vary by ADR, see your ADR prospectus for specific fee information.

